



**YABANCI  
DİLLER  
YÜKSEKOKULU**

**(A GRUBU)**

**ERASMUS GENEL İNGİLİZCE SINAVI**

**Tarih : 14. 02. 2014**

**Saat : 10.00**

**ÖĞRENCİNİN;**

**Adı ve Soyadı :**

**Fakülte/Bölüm :**

**Numara :**

**İmza :**

## 14 ŞUBAT 2015 ERASMUS PROGRAMI GENEL İNGİLİZCE SINAVI

1-5. sorularda, boşluğu en uygun şekilde tamamlayacak sözcüğü seçiniz.

1. When Sam was a small child, he used to \_\_\_\_\_ hours every day playing with stones in the garden.

- a) consume
- b) take
- c) work
- d) make
- e) spend

2. My uncle \_\_\_\_\_ four years ago but he says he wished he had stopped work years before!

- a) graduated
- b) retired
- c) resigned
- d) fired
- e) served

3. The \_\_\_\_\_ language of Turkey is Turkish.

- a) cheerful
- b) quiet
- c) official
- d) bilingual
- e) tired

4. Susan is very careful about her physical condition. She exercises regularly to keep \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) friendly
- b) religious
- c) deliver
- d) careless
- e) fit

5. Traffic is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ problem in Istanbul. Many people want to leave the city because of its terrible traffic.

- a) major
- b) confident
- c) ethnic
- d) quiet
- e) reserved

6-16. sorularda, boşluğu uygun şekilde tamamlayacak yapıyı bulunuz.

6. I \_\_\_\_\_ the match on TV when you \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) was watching / had phoned
- b) watched / were phoning
- c) will be watching / phoned
- d) was watching / phoned
- e) had watched / had phoned

7. By the time we get there the meeting \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) had started
- b) is starting
- c) started
- d) will have started
- e) has been started

8. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ him before he left.

- a) would see
- b) had seen
- c) have seen
- d) will see
- e) saw

9. Tomorrow's meeting \_\_\_\_\_ by the Ministry of Education.

- a) will be chaired
- b) will chair
- c) is chairing
- d) has been chaired
- e) chaired

10. You \_\_\_\_\_ your umbrella; it's going to be nice today.

- a) had better take
- b) don't have to take
- c) didn't have to take
- d) should take
- e) must take

11. The \_\_\_\_\_ you do a job, the \_\_\_\_\_ you become at doing it.

- a) long / best
- b) longer / good
- c) longer / better
- d) too long / very
- e) long / well

12. Over 30 million tourists visit the country each year \_\_\_\_\_ its mild climate.

- a) as much as
- b) moreover
- c) despite
- d) because of
- e) in case

13. She let her son \_\_\_\_\_ the whole day with his friends.

- a) to spend
- b) spending
- c) spend
- d) spent
- e) will spend

14. We were all \_\_\_\_\_ to learn that the company building was bombed.

- a) surprised
- b) surprising
- c) surprise
- d) to surprise
- e) be surprised

15. Will you please \_\_\_\_\_ me \_\_\_\_\_ to the manager?

- a) get / across
- b) put / through
- c) break / out
- d) make / up
- e) come / to

16. Many libraries have rooms \_\_\_\_\_ you can study.

- a) that
- b) which
- c) where
- d) whose
- e) of which

17-19. sorularda, cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayacak ifadeyi bulunuz.

17. If we had run to catch the bus, .....

- a) the others have warned us about the heavy traffic.
- b) we can get to the library before it closes.
- c) I dropped my glasses on the pavement.
- d) we may have attended the lecture.
- e) it wouldn't have been necessary to take a taxi.

18. .... when we saw five masked men running out of the bank.

- a) We didn't recognize them at all
- b) We immediately informed the police
- c) We're not sure if it is them
- d) The situation is certainly unusual
- e) The alarm system needs to be repaired.

19. I asked my little three-year-old niece .....

- a) whether her mother has gone out.
- b) that she liked going to the zoo.
- c) who she was going to invite to her party.
- d) why she has made her brother cry.
- e) what her mother is making for dinner .

20-23. sorularda verilen cümleye en yakın anlamlı cümleyi bulunuz

**20. If you don't pay your electricity bill, your electricity will be cut off.**

- a) As you didn't pay your electricity bill, you will have to do without electricity.
- b) Unless you pay your electricity bill, they will cut off your electricity.
- c) To prevent your electricity from being cut off, don't pay your electricity bill.
- d) As your electricity is cut off, you have to pay your electricity bill now.
- e) It is unlikely that your electricity will be cut off after you have paid your electricity bill.

**21. Cotton is produced in various countries including Egypt and India.**

- a) Egypt and India are two of the countries whose main agricultural production is cotton.
- b) Cotton production includes only Egypt and India.
- c) In India and Egypt there is a variety of production including cotton.
- d) In different countries such as Egypt and India cotton is produced.
- e) Except for Egypt and India, cotton is produced in many different countries.

**22. Undoubtedly, several companies will offer him a good job after graduation from Oxford University.**

- a) He will certainly be given a good job after he has graduated from Oxford University.
- b) After finishing Oxford University, few companies will offer a good job for him.
- c) It is unlikely that he will be employed by a company when he has graduated from Oxford University.
- d) As he is a graduate of Oxford University, he is certain to find a good job at a company.
- e) Some companies are trying to give him a position as he is a graduate of Oxford University.

**23. There is so much traffic jam on the roads that it is quicker to walk than to go by public transportation.**

- a) There is so much traffic jam these days that it is easier to walk than to go by car.
- b) At certain times of the day it is better to walk than to drive in the heavy traffic.
- c) If there is no hurry, we may walk instead of travelling by public transportation.
- d) When the traffic is really heavy, the cars only move at walking speed.
- e) The traffic is at times so heavy that you can walk there faster than you go by public transportation.

**24-27. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümlenin Türkçe karşılığını bulunuz.**

**24. Although he was brought to hospital only a few hours ago, there has been a considerable improvement in his condition.**

- a) Hastaneye geldikten bir kaç saat sonra, durumunda bir düzelme başladığı görüldü.
- b) Eğer hastaneye bir kaç saat önce getirilseydi, durumunda bir düzelme olabilirdi.
- c) Hastaneye yalnızca bir kaç saat önce getirilmiş olmasına karşın, durumunda önemli bir düzelme var.
- d) Hastaneye ancak bir kaç saat önce getirildiği için, şu anda durumunda önemli bir değişiklik yok.
- e) Hastaneye getirildikten bir kaç saat sonra bile durumunda önemli bir gelişme görülmedi.

**25. He also became known as a poet and as perhaps the only physicist to write a novel.**

- a) O, sadece roman yazan bir fizikçi olarak değil aynı zamanda şair olarak da tanınmıştır.
- b) O, önce şair olarak tanındı ve daha sonra roman da yazan bir fizikçi oldu.
- c) Nitekim şair olarak bilinen o kişi roman yazan tek fizikçi olarak da ün yaptı.
- d) Öte yandan, o, hem bir şair hem de roman yazan ilk fizikçi olarak tanınıyordu.
- e) O, ayrıca, bir şair ve belki de roman yazan tek fizikçi olarak tanındı.

**26. The Suez Canal, which connects the Mediterranean and the Red Sea, was designed and built by the French Engineer De Lesseps.**

- a) Akdeniz ve Kızıl Deniz'i birleştiren Süveyş Kanalı, Fransız mühendis De Lesseps tarafından tasarlanmış ve inşa edilmiştir.
- b) Fransız mühendis De Lesseps'in tasarlamış ve inşa etmiş olduğu Süveyş Kanalı, Akdeniz ve Kızıl Deniz'i birleştirir.
- c) Süveyş Kanalı'nı tasarlayıp inşa eden Fransız mühendis De Lesseps, Akdeniz ile Kızıl Deniz'i birleştirmeyi amaçlamıştır.
- d) Süveyş Kanalı'nın Fransız mühendis De Lesseps tarafından tasarlanıp inşa edilmesiyle, Akdeniz'in ve Kızıl Deniz ile birleşmesi sağlanmıştır.
- e) Akdeniz'in ve Kızıl Deniz ile birleşmesi, Fransız mühendis De Lesseps'in Süveyş Kanalı'nı inşa etmesiyle olmuştur.

**27. It is estimated that over half a billion people consume insufficient calories to maintain normal growth and health.**

- a) Yarım milyar kadar kişinin, sağlıklı gelişimini sürdürürken, yetersiz kalori kullandığı belirlenmiştir.
- b) Yarım milyara yakın insanın, normal gelişimini devam ettirirken, yetersiz kalori harcadığı varsayılmaktadır.
- c) Yarım milyar kişinin, normal gelişimini ve sağlığını sürdürürken, yetersiz kalori aldığı bildirilmiştir.
- d) Yarım milyardan fazla insanın, normal gelişimini ve sağlığını sürdürmek için yetersiz kalori tükettiği tahmin edilmektedir.
- e) Yaklaşık yarım milyar insanın, normal gelişimi ve sağlığı için yetersiz kalori harcadığı belirlenmiştir.

**28. İlk Dünya Kupası 1930'da Montevideo'da yapıldı, ancak böyle bir yarışma kavramı, 1920'de Antwerp'te yapılan bir FIFA kongresinde doğmuştu.**

- a) It wasn't until 1930 that the first World Cup was held in Montevideo, but the concept of such a World competition had been born at a FIFA meeting in Antwerp in 1920.
- b) It was in Montevideo in 1930 that the first World Cup was held, but the possibility of such a competition had been discussed at a FIFA congress in Antwerp in 1920.
- c) In 1920, at a FIFA congress in Antwerp, the concept of such a competition came into being and resulted in the first World Cup in 1930 in Montevideo.
- d) The first World Cup was held in Montevideo in 1930, but the need for a competition of this kind had been recognized at the FIFA congress in Antwerp in 1920.
- e) The first World Cup was held in Montevideo in 1930, but the concept of such a competition had been born at a FIFA congress held in Antwerp in 1920.

**29. Sürücünün özellikle ağır cezalandırılmasının sebebi önceki suçlarıydı.**

- a) The driver was fined especially heavily because of his several previous convictions.
- b) His early violations caused the driver to be punished heavily.
- c) The driver was punished severely as a result of his previous convictions.
- d) The reason why the driver was fined especially heavily was his previous convictions.
- e) Owing to his early convictions the driver was punished especially heavily.

**28-31. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümlelerin İngilizce karşılığını bulunuz.**

**32-36. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş kısmında söylenmiş olabilecek cümleyi bulunuz.**

**30. İnsan bağışıklık sistemi vücudun dışından gelen bakteri ve virüs saldırılarına karşı güçlü bir savunma mekanizması oluşturmaktadır.**

- a) The human immune system stands as a powerful defense mechanism against assaults by bacteria and viruses from outside the body.
- b) The human immune system, which is a powerful defense mechanism, prevents assaults by bacteria and viruses from outside the body.
- c) Bacteria and viruses which attack the body are kept away by the powerful immune system of human beings.
- d) Human body is protected against bacteria and viruses through its defense mechanism called the immune system.
- e) The human immune system is a powerful mechanism that guards the body against assaults by viruses and bacteria from outside the body.

**31. Ever since the universities have existed, there have been arguments about what books should be taught to the students.**

- a) Üniversiteler kurulduğundan beri, öğrencilere okutulan kitaplar hep tartışma konusu olmuştur.
- b) Öğrencilerin ne tür kitaplar okuması gerektiği tartışmaları üniversitelerin kurulması aşamasında başlamıştır.
- c) Üniversiteler kurulmasıyla birlikte öğrencilere hangi kitapların okutulacağı tartışması başlamıştır.
- d) Öğrencilere hangi kitapların okutulacağı tartışmaları üniversitelerin kurulması aşamasında başlamıştır.
- e) Üniversiteler var olduğundan beri, öğrencilere hangi kitapların okutulacağı konusunda tartışmalar olmuştur.

**32. Levent: Have you started your research for your presentation?**

**Tufan: Well, I have decided on a topic, but haven't actually started the research yet.**

**Levent: -----**

**Tufan: I know. Actually, I went to the library yesterday, but wasn't sure where to look.**

- a) Didn't you hear what the professor said yesterday?
- b) I will also make a presentation about culture. Will this be a problem for you?
- c) I guess we should get started today, so shall we head to the library now?
- d) You are late. You don't have that much time to complete the presentation.
- e) If you want to find books on that subject, why don't you try the big library in the city center?

**33. Canan: Were you able to get some sleep last night? I know you were really tired.**

**Seda: -----**

**Canan: Oh, really. What was the problem?**

**Seda: I was disturbed by the music played in the next room.**

- a) Thanks, I slept as soon as I went to bed.
- b) Well, actually I was able to sleep only a little bit.
- c) There was a lot of noise in the street.
- d) I was going to do that, but some of my friends popped in to have a chat.
- e) I have been having this problem for a long time, so I should probably see a doctor.

- a) You had better go and sleep.
- b) Are you feeling better today than yesterday?
- c) Can you tell me why you're smiling all the time?
- d) Do you mind if I ask you a personal question?
- e) Is it possible for you to wait for the end of the film?

**37-41. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek en uygun ifadeyi bulunuz**

**34. Senem: Are we supposed to hand in our papers next week?**

**Nihal: No, we have time until the end of this month. Have you finished it yet?**

**Senem:-----**

**Nihal: Neither have I. I really don't know what to do.**

- a) Yes, I didn't sleep last night in order to complete it.
- b) It's almost finished but I still need some help for the conclusion.
- c) No, I haven't. I'm still trying to find some reference books but I haven't found any yet.
- d) I didn't even know about it until yesterday.
- e) You always do your work on the last day, don't you?

**35. Fatih: I've got to read these three chapters before I go to class tomorrow.**

**Göktürk: It's not a big deal. If you start now, you will finish it soon.**

**Fatih: -----**

**Göktürk: Then you should have started reading it a long time ago.**

- a) We don't need to attend the class. The teacher does not take attendance.
- b) I guess you're right. I must go back to my room now.
- c) But it's more than four hundred pages.
- d) I would like to read it, too. I've got plenty of time.
- e) You don't have to. No one will notice that you didn't.

**36. Kemal:-----**

**Ayşegül: No, I'm okay. I can wait until the end of the film.**

**Kemal: I don't think so. You can't keep your eyes open.**

**Ayşegül: I guess you're right. I'm going to bed then.**

**37. When a friend phones and asks "Where were you last night?" you suddenly realise you'd promised to meet her, but hadn't done so. She's a close friend and you are always open and honest with each other. You say:**

- a) I worked late at the office. Why?
- b) Oh dear! I simply forgot. I'm so sorry.
- c) I was just about to phone you about it.
- d) I thought you were coming round here.
- e) That's very kind of you. I should have let you know earlier.

**38. A friend has had a bad cough for several months. You think it's high time she consulted a doctor about it, and you decide to impress on her the need to take the matter seriously. You say:**

- a) Do please go to a chemist's and get a bottle of cough mixture.
- b) You know as well as I do that a cough can be a sign of something more serious. Go and get it checked.
- c) Do what I do. Drink a glass of fresh grapefruit juice every morning. I'm sure it will do you good.
- d) The weather is getting warmer now so perhaps your cough will go away.
- e) I think you are coughing a bit less these days, but I still think you should smoke less.

d) I thoroughly enjoyed it. Can you lend me another one by the same author?

e) Sorry, I kept this so long. I hope you haven't been needing it?

**39. A friend of yours in your working place has had an accident, and his car is badly smashed up. He's very upset about it. To cheer him up, you say:**

- a) What a pity, the car is so badly damaged.
- b) I don't suppose it can be repaired at all.
- c) I've often warned you to be very careful while driving.
- d) It will cost you a fortune to get it fixed.
- e) Never mind the car. You're healthy and that's what matters.

**40. Your sister has got into the habit of using your computer without even asking for permission. You are annoyed at this and show it by saying:**

- a) Of course I don't mind you using my computer whenever you want to.
- b) Whenever you need a computer you can always borrow mine.
- c) Before using my computer, at least ask me if I need it myself.
- d) Thank goodness we have a computer to help us get through this work.
- e) Would you mind if I borrowed your computer next week.

**41. You have kept a friend's book for a long time and you finally return it rather apologetically. You say:**

- a) I liked it so much, I actually read it twice!
- b) I don't think it's very well written, but I did get some useful material out of it. Thanks.
- c) Do you mind if I keep it for another work?

**42-44. soruları aşağıdaki paragrafa göre cevaplayınız.**

### **THE PLIGHT OF BATS**

Nearly a thousand kinds of bats constitute almost a quarter of the world's mammal species. However, most people, including conservation planners and public health officials, know little or nothing about the values and misfortune of bats nor how to solve apparent conflicts between bats and people. In fact, many people fear bats so intensely that they try to kill them on sight, often using poisons that do not solve problems, but instead create serious environmental and public health dangers. General ignorance and the extent of inappropriate responses needlessly threaten both people and bats. As a result, public health is often seriously compromised, and environmentally-vital bat populations are threatened. The consequences are potentially disastrous and make immediate-research and education imperative.

### **42. According to the writer, people's fear of bats**

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- a) causes them to overreact needlessly.
- b) comes about because bats are health hazards.
- c) is a result of the threatening appearance of these animals.
- d) has arisen from the mistaken belief that they are poisonous.
- e) means that conservationists do not include bats in their planning.

### **43. We can infer from the passage that bats -----.**

- a) create serious health and environmental problems.
- b) are feared by man more than any other animal.
- c) are fearless animals.

- d) have an important role to play in the balance of nature.
- e) often threaten humans.

**44. The writer believes that people's current attitude to bats ----- .**

- a) is due to the lack of planning done by conservationists.
- b) has caused bats' numbers to drop below twenty five percent of all mammal species.
- c) has brought about the recent research and education programmes.
- d) is the fault of badly-informed public health officials.
- e) has a sad and devastating outcome.

**45-47. soruları aşağıdaki paragrafa göre cevaplayınız.**

#### **PALM TREES**

**Of the world's 2,500-plus species of palm trees, the Palmyra palm is most important to man, next to the coconut palm, because it yields food and provides over one hundred different useful end-products. To obtain the majority of its benefits, the Palmyra needs to be climbed twice daily to take out the nutritious juice from its flower bunches. It is this juice, converted in several different methods, that is the basis for a wide variety of other products. Collecting this juice, however, is difficult and often dangerous work, because most of the trees are 30 metres high.**

**45. When the Palmyra is climbed twice a day .....**

- a) it is possible to get most of its benefits.
- b) strict safety measures are taken.
- c) the best coconuts can be picked.

- d) it encourages the tree to grow to over thirty metres.
- e) the flowers are collected for processing.

**46. According to the passage, ..... .**

- a) each palm tree can produce over 100 coconuts.
- b) the juice from coconuts is very nutritious.
- c) there are at least two and a half thousand types of palm tree.
- d) there are several different ways of collecting Palmyra flower juice.
- e) many people rely on palm trees for their basic food requirements.

**47. The juice from the Palmyra's flower-bunches ..... .**

- a) is better quality if the tree is at least 30 metres high.
- b) is only produced at certain times of the day.
- c) gets converted into over 100 different food types.
- d) is extracted by pressing the picked flowers.
- e) provides the raw material for many other products.

**48-50. soruları aşağıdaki paragrafa göre cevaplayınız.**

## ALPINE FORESTS

Forests are the life guards of the snowy peaks of the Alps. They provide a natural barrier against avalanches and landslips, but the skiing industry, which proved a boon for Alpine farmers, is damaging the environment. Forests have been cut down to make way for more ski runs, car parks and hotels, and Alpine meadows have been abandoned by farmers who want to exploit tourism. Consequently, the avalanche has now become a common phenomenon. Forestry experts estimate that two thirds of several thousand avalanches that descend into inhabited parts each year are the results of damaged forests.

**48. In the Alps, the attraction of tourism .....**

- a) causes two thousand avalanches a year.
- b) has diverted some farmers away from the care of the land.
- c) has brought much needed help for protecting the environment.
- d) has lessened due to the threat of avalanches.
- e) forced many farmers to leave the area.

**49. As a consequence of the decrease of Alpine forests, .....**

- a) many farmers have had to turn to tourism for work.
- b) the skiing industry has been badly damaged.
- c) only one third of all avalanches occur in uninhabited parts.
- d) many areas are now uninhabitable.
- e) the frequency of avalanches has greatly increased.

**50. Alpine farmers .....**

- a) were the people who initiated the development of the skiing industry.
- b) have had too much of their land taken from them by those involved in tourism.
- c) used to be poor before the rise of the skiing industry.
- d) were forced to turn their meadows into hotels and car parks.
- e) feel that they have been exploited by tourism.